

# Tópicos sobre DNS e o seu provedor na ICANN.



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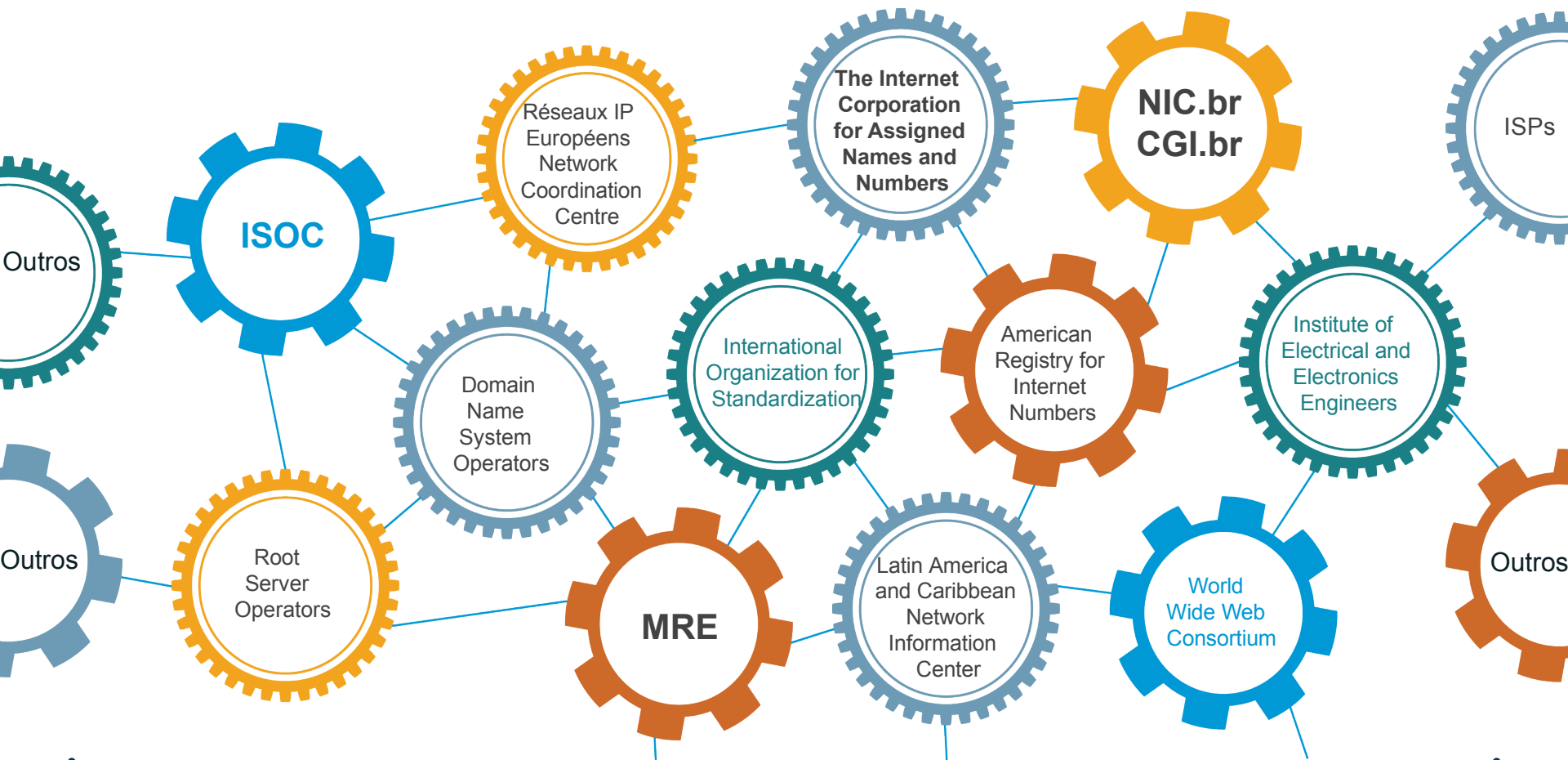
IX Fórum Regional – Manaus AM  
Julho 2019

# O que é a ICANN?

Corporação  
da Internet  
para Designação  
de Nomes  
e Números

# Nossos parceiros






Em coordenação com nossos parceiros,  
ajudamos a fazer a Internet funcionar.



# Missão da ICANN

A missão da Corporação da Internet para Designação de Nomes e Números (ICANN) é **garantir a operação estável e segura dos sistemas de identificadores exclusivos da Internet.**

Especificamente, a ICANN:

-  Coordena atribuições na **zona-raiz** do DNS
-  Coordena políticas para nomes de domínio de **segundo nível** em gTLDs
-  Facilita a coordenação da operação e evolução dos servidores raiz do DNS
-  Coordena a distribuição de blocos IP e números de AS
-  Colabora com outras entidades para prover registros necessários para o funcionamento da Internet de acordo com especificações.

# Estrutura da ICANN



# ICANN | ISPCP

Internet Service Providers & Connectivity Providers

Representa o setor de conectividade, contribui nas diversas discussões técnicas e macropolíticas:

- ⊙ Impacto do lançamento de novos nomes de domínio genéricos
- ⊙ Universal Acceptance
- ⊙ SSR de DNS


Se você é um provedor de Internet, participe da ISPCP na ICANN. Não há custos, simplesmente cadastre-se e receberá todas as novidades e oportunidades para participar nas atividades do grupo. Ademais, você poderá antecipar-se às oportunidades de negócios quando surgirem.

Visite: <http://www.ispcp.info>

# ICANN | ISPCP

Internet Service Providers & Connectivity Providers

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## Membership

Choose a member type below to join as a new member.

Member Type\*

Internet Service Provider

Membership Options

1 period - \$0.00 (through Apr 25, 2020)

☐ Automatically Renew

Organization Name\*

## Quick Links

[Informational Brochure - 2019](#)

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## Upcoming Events

Mon May 6, 2019

[ISPCP Monthly Membership Meeting \(date and time to be confirmed on the ISPCP email list\)](#)

Category: Events

Mon Jun 24, 2019

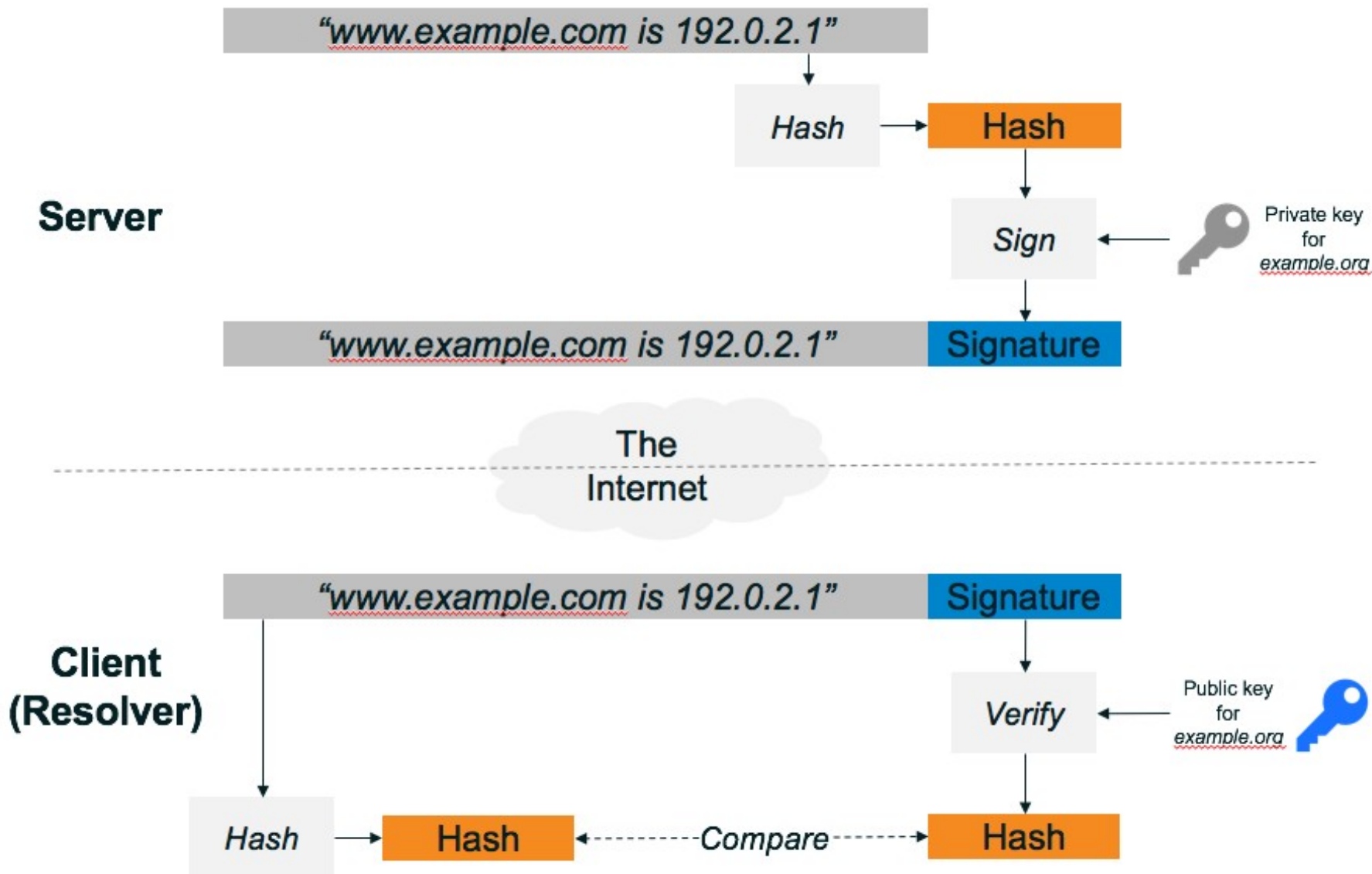


# O que é DNSSEC?



- ⊙ DNSSEC = “**DNS Security Extensions**”
- ⊙ É um protocolo que está sendo implantado atualmente para proteger o Sistema de Nomes de Domínio (DNS).
- ⊙ O DNSSEC adiciona segurança ao DNS ao incorporar criptografia de chave pública na hierarquia do DNS, resultando em uma PKI (Public Key Infrastructure, infraestrutura de chave pública) única e aberta para nomes de domínio.
- ⊙ Resultado de mais de uma década de desenvolvimento de padrões abertos

# Criptografia de Chave Pública e DNSSEC



# Hyperlocal

## Alternativa ao IMRS

- A** Verisign
- B** University of Southern California Information Sciences Institute
- C** Cogent Communications, Inc.
- D** University of Maryland
- E** United States National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) Ames Research Center
- F** Information Systems Consortium (ISC)
- G** United States Department of Defense (US DoD)  
Defense Information Systems Agency (DISA)
- H** United States Army (Aberdeen Proving Ground)
- I** Netnod Internet Exchange i Sverige
- J** Verisign
- K** Réseaux IP Européens Network Coordination Centre (RIPE NCC)
- L** Internet Corporation For Assigned Names and Numbers (ICANN)
- M** WIDE Project (Widely Integrated Distributed Environment)

# Instâncias Anycast (aprox. 1000 cópias)

The screenshot shows the root-servers.org website. The header includes the site name and a list of operators: ARL, DOD-NIC, ISC, NASA-ARC, UMD, Cogent, USC-ISI, Verisign, WIDE, ICANN, RIPE NCC, and Netnod. The main content area is divided into two columns. The left column, titled 'news', lists three items: 'Root DNS events of 2016-06-25', 'The 2015 Root Server Operators' Exercise on Emergency Response', and 'Events of 2015-11-30'. The right column, titled 'meeting agendas', lists two items: 'IETF 95/Buenos Aires (PDF)' and 'IETF 94/JAPAN (PDF)'. Below these columns is a world map showing the locations of root name servers. The map is populated with colored circles (yellow and green) and blue location pins, each containing a number representing the count of servers in that region. The numbers are: North America (39), South America (15, 27, 3), Europe (57, 18, 96, 19, 34, 4, 9, 16, 6), Asia (16, 19, 23, 11, 9, 7, 3, 2), and Australia (5). The map also shows several blue location pins without numbers. At the bottom of the map, there is a small text: 'Leaflet | Map data © OpenStreetMap contributors'. Below the map, there is a text box stating: 'The 13 root name servers are operated by 12 independent organisations. You can find more information about each of these organisations by visiting their homepage as found in the 'Operator' field below.'

**RFC 1546 1993**

→ No Brasil: 14 instaladas pelo NIC.br

# E se mesmo assim algo der errado?



## Ameaça de DDoS

Capacidade de ataque > mecanismos de defesa



## Alternativa

Diminuir dependência dos servidores recursivos aos servidores raiz.



## Como?

Manter e usar uma cópia local da zona raiz

→ **Hyperlocal**

**RFC 7706**



1

Cópia da Zona Raiz  
junto ao recursivo.

2

Consultas mais  
rápidas e discretas.

3

DNSSEC cada vez  
mais importante.



4

Como baixar a zona  
raiz de forma segura.

5

'Framework' será  
apresentado 2019

6

Arquivos de zona não  
são confidenciais



### RFC 7706

#### 1. BIND 9.9

- Recursivo e Autoritativo

#### 2. Unbound 1.4 and NSD 4

- Softwares diferentes

#### 3. Microsoft Windows Server 2012

- Recursivo e Autoritativo

<https://tools.ietf.org/html/draft-ietf-dnsop-root-loopback-05>



# Teste do Hyperlocal na RLINE Telecom, Planalto-PR



Rosauero Baretta



Fabio Ortlieb

Maquina virtualizada VMware

4 x Intel(R) Xeon(R) CPU E5-2620 v2 @ 2.10GHz

8G Memoria

Disco 16G SSD

Não ocupada nada de recursos, foi instalado em uma maquina com CentOS7,  
Bind na versão 9.

# Teste do Hyperlocal na RLINE Telecom, Planalto-PR

1 - recursivo da google (8.8.8.8) para dominio uol.com.br

```
[root@master ~]# dig @8.8.8.8 uol.com.br
; <>> DiG 9.9.4-RedHat-9.9.4-72.el7 <>> @8.8.8.8 uol.com.br
; (1 server found)
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 22386
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1
;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags:; udp: 512
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;uol.com.br.                IN      A
;; ANSWER SECTION:
uol.com.br.                47      IN      A      200.147.35.149
;; Query time: 27 msec
;; SERVER: 8.8.8.8#53(8.8.8.8)
;; WHEN: Qui Jun 06 12:53:12 -03 2019
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 55
```

## Teste do Hyperlocal na RLINE Telecom, Planalto-PR

## 1 - recursivo da google (8.8.8.8) para um dominio invalido

```
[root@master ~]# dig @8.8.8.8 domaininvalid.rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr  
; <>> Dig 9.9.4-RedHat-9.9.4-72.el7 <>> @8.8.8.8 domaininvalid.rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr  
; (1 server found)  
;; global options: +cmd  
;; Got answer:  
;; ->>HEADER<- opcode: QUERY, status: NXDOMAIN, id: 17346  
;; flags: qr rd ra ad; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 0, AUTHORITY: 1, ADDITIONAL: 1  
  
;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:  
EDNS: version: 0, flags:: udp: 512  
;; QUESTION SECTION:  
domaininvalid.rrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrrr. IN A  
  
;; AUTHORITY SECTION:  
.      86398    IN      SOA     a.root-servers.net. nstld.verisign-grs.com.  
  
;; Query time: 70 msec  
;; SERVER: 8.8.8.8#53(8.8.8.8)  
;; WHEN: Qui Jun 06 12:53:34 -03 2019  
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 139
```

## 2 - recursivo local para o dominio uol.com.br

```
[root@master ~]# dig @ [REDACTED].4 uol.com.br

; <<>> DiG 9.9.4-RedHat-9.9.4-72.el7 <<>> @ [REDACTED].4 uol.com.br
; (1 server found)
;; global options: +cmd
;; Got answer:
;; ->>HEADER<<- opcode: QUERY, status: NOERROR, id: 65160
;; flags: qr rd ra; QUERY: 1, ANSWER: 1, AUTHORITY: 0, ADDITIONAL: 1

;; OPT PSEUDOSECTION:
; EDNS: version: 0, flags::; udp: 4096
;; QUESTION SECTION:
;uol.com.br.                IN      A

;; ANSWER SECTION:
uol.com.br.                27      IN      A      200.147.3.157

;; Query time: 0 msec
;; SERVER: [REDACTED].4#53([REDACTED].4)
;; WHEN: Qui Jun 06 12:55:40 -03 2019
;; MSG SIZE rcvd: 55
```

## 2 - recursivo local para um dominio invalido



box.	172800	IN	NS	a.nic.box.
box.	172800	IN	NS	b.nic.box.
box.	172800	IN	NS	c.nic.box.
box.	172800	IN	NS	d.nic.box.
box.	86400	IN	DS	32737 8 1 A637BE5E3CC2E079DFF2BD5BEFF84DB3CFB2E801
box.	86400	IN	DS	32737 8 2 2ABFC49F5DCD5655E7B32C6DCE32C11C8043AF5D31CD3C580B311D69 8FB161B9
br.	172800	IN	NS	a.dns.br.
br.	172800	IN	NS	b.dns.br.
br.	172800	IN	NS	c.dns.br.
br.	172800	IN	NS	d.dns.br.
br.	172800	IN	NS	e.dns.br.
br.	172800	IN	NS	f.dns.br.
br.	86400	IN	DS	45673 5 2 14369AD309CC59FD59C1A422BA93B71F2C522BF3672C2E067B2C53F5 3AE522DF
bradesco.	172800	IN	NS	dns1.nic.bradesco.
bradesco.	172800	IN	NS	dns2.nic.bradesco.
bradesco.	172800	IN	NS	dns3.nic.bradesco.
bradesco.	172800	IN	NS	dns4.nic.bradesco.
bradesco.	172800	IN	NS	dnsa.nic.bradesco.
bradesco.	172800	IN	NS	dnsb.nic.bradesco.
bradesco.	172800	IN	NS	dnsc.nic.bradesco.
bradesco.	172800	IN	NS	dnsd.nic.bradesco.
bradesco.	86400	IN	DS	44254 8 2 49F78D30A829D5D40A7671F9831DF0F056FC7F4E8E39906C905AFB8E B1B54100
bridgestone.	172800	IN	NS	a.gmoregistry.net.
bridgestone.	172800	IN	NS	b.gmoregistry.net.
bridgestone.	172800	IN	NS	k.gmoregistry.net.
bridgestone.	172800	IN	NS	l.gmoregistry.net.
bridgestone.	86400	IN	DS	27731 8 2 24BB0833FB1F67742592DF5123136A9B0108762390BC06077523A462 89F2F38C
bridgestone.	86400	IN	RRSIG	DS 8 1 86400 20180409050000 20180327040000 41824 . krkExWf+zsSlu47rt8SNNVZGy83YvSB3
CMrLhVAutCpuIHQTagx0r2yZxycCNvV0T7we4YXCrcnc/+nz/V8DeMdEw F7MDSQPEXXKI0PlicjRQcnJXildYInCmS52CtFgZ5JEhcNKdHMaUH/Sh MtYNYaA3Zy97njc9D				
GeGby7YM0rXE3fpw2aYnPQ//DXGF60HaxaxQn+Sao0wBMr0dHCfur/+A za00iPmt/Dx09wZGJ228Fhi9Hn+716fzFy30Xfo/wZeK0xdXbSMcimaX s5Dica==				
bridgestone.	86400	IN	NSEC	broadway. NS DS RRSIG NSEC
bridgestone.	86400	IN	RRSIG	NSEC 8 1 86400 20180409050000 20180327040000 41824 . kV0gn9+pRVu8QLY4LZdU9mAdNFqS18
BnGL72oc3T7ec4E/hac0FVn3Iu+X/nxnHMsXxTixWdV0Fy/+RtGHhZ6E Han6HhAYD1p0X5eT6DZR5eSylzL/m9RaMZ3JHVAw09Gk4UiPe9PI8Ub rrVb3g/Vt5n/K2MR2				
pTn6m0Cp6XWwTfEj6zDb4r8nflWScigXkaL4ldXHC5Z9KFuUw1UFY6gSE p0z144DY8Xs6desRd21n5txMEFxP+JugYx8qvPazo+r/dwpZdk3zFVdz 184Zfg==				
broadway.	172800	IN	NS	dns1.nic.broadway.
broadway.	172800	IN	NS	dns2.nic.broadway.
broadway.	172800	IN	NS	dns3.nic.broadway.
broadway.	172800	IN	NS	dns4.nic.broadway.
broadway.	172800	IN	NS	dnsa.nic.broadway.
broadway.	172800	IN	NS	dnsb.nic.broadway.
broadway.	172800	IN	NS	dnsc.nic.broadway.
broadway.	172800	IN	NS	dnsd.nic.broadway.
broadway.	86400	IN	DS	47576 8 2 CCC4CE45AACB1C0ECD8181D968B86BEFF3B34D1A71576F137CA43529 FF8F12BB
broadway.	86400	IN	RRSIG	NS 8 1 86400 20180409050000 20180327040000 41824 . An0dlhYnrVYSuW/l n4Y/4PSTafmrihRK



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